

A Comparison of a Relaxation Solver and a Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient Solver in Parallel Finite Element Groundwater Computations

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Governing Equations

$$\nabla \cdot (k \cdot \nabla \phi) = 0$$

k = hydraulic conductivity tensor

ϕ = potential or total head

Linear System

$$[K]\{\phi\} = \{Q\}$$

$[K]$ = stiffness matrix

$\{\phi\}$ = vector of total head (L) values at the nodes

$\{Q\}$ = vector of external flow (L^3/T) values at the nodes

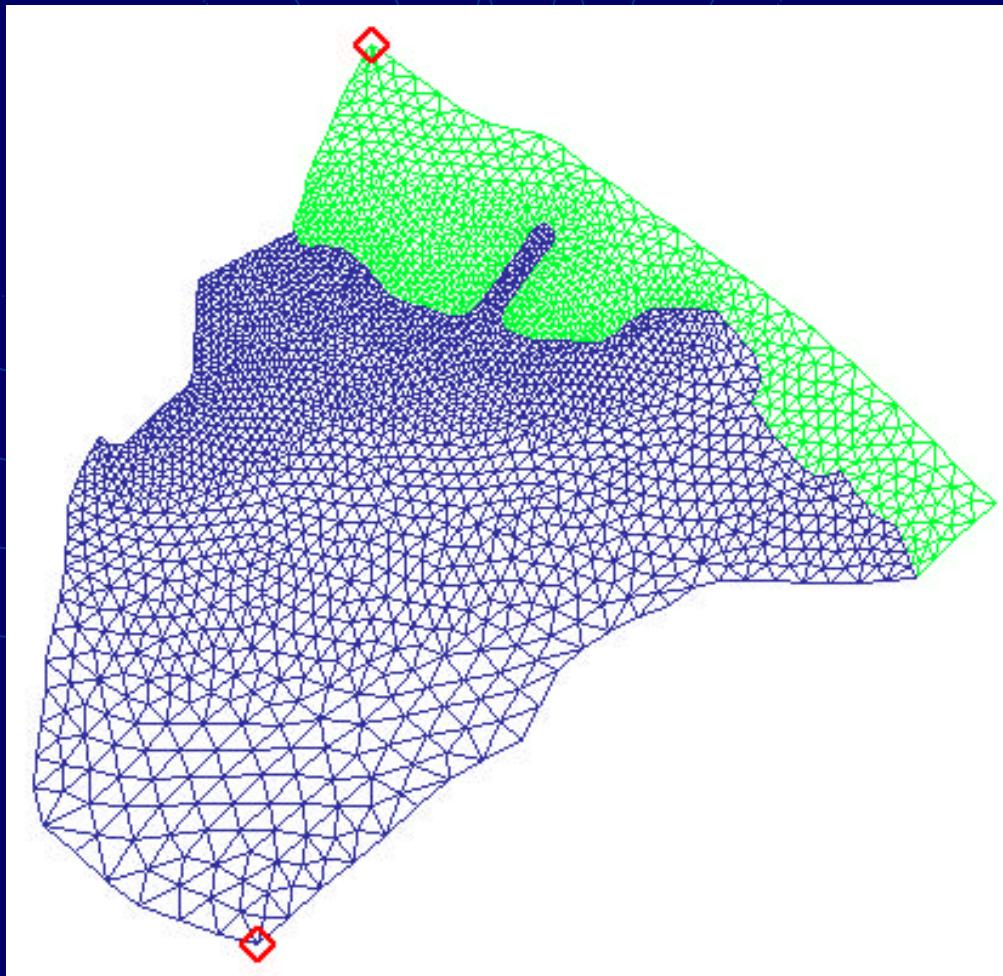
Relaxation Forward and Backward Passes

$$\delta\phi_i^{\text{new}} = \frac{\left(Q_i - \sum_j K_{ij} \phi_j \right)}{K_{ii}}$$

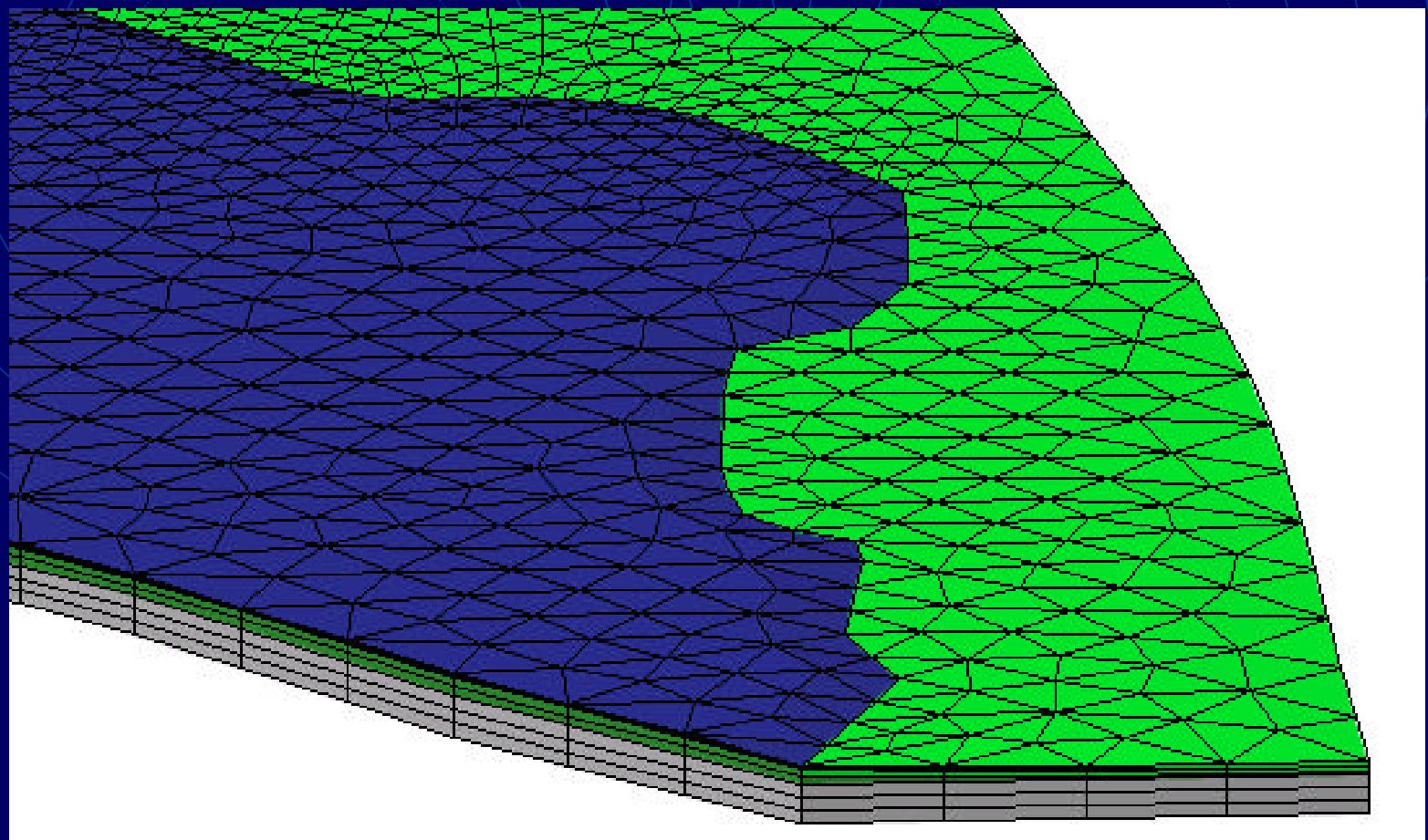
$$\phi_i^{\text{new}} = \phi_i^{\text{old}} + \varpi \delta\phi_i^{\text{new}}$$

Plan View

18,752 Nodes – 31,787 Elements



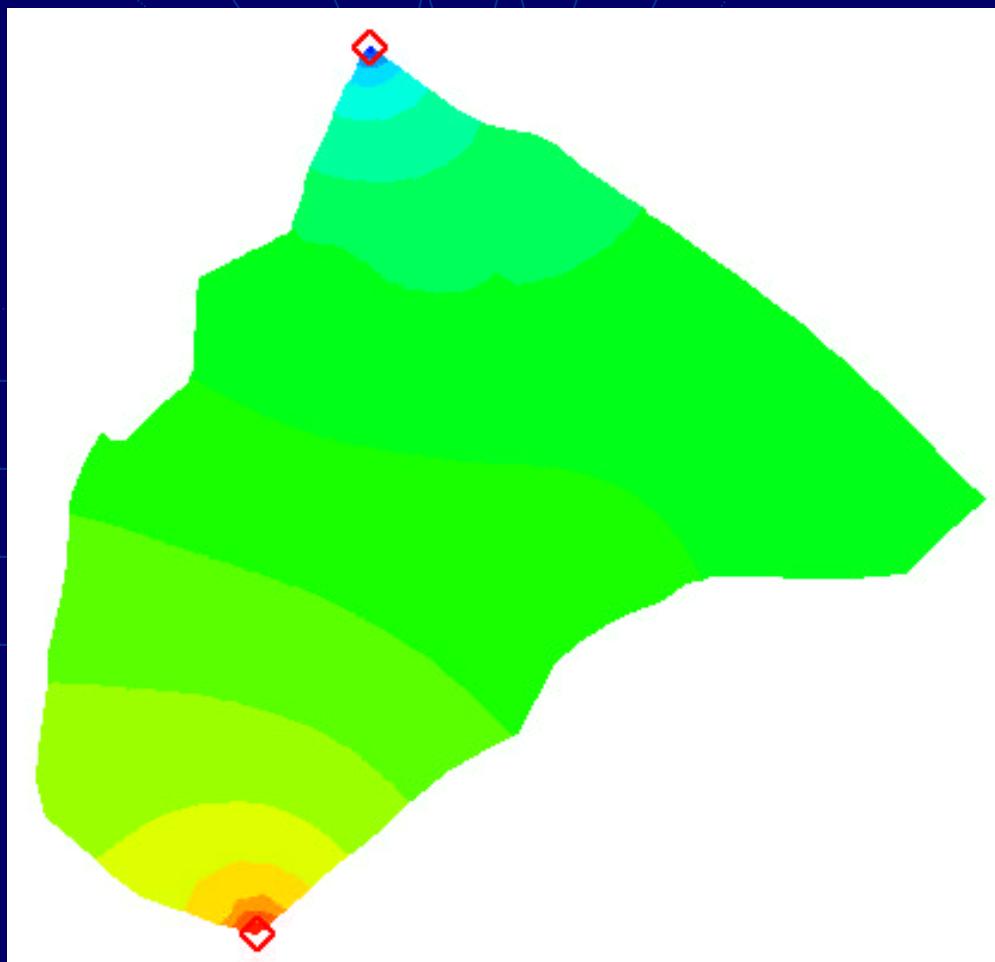
Isometric View



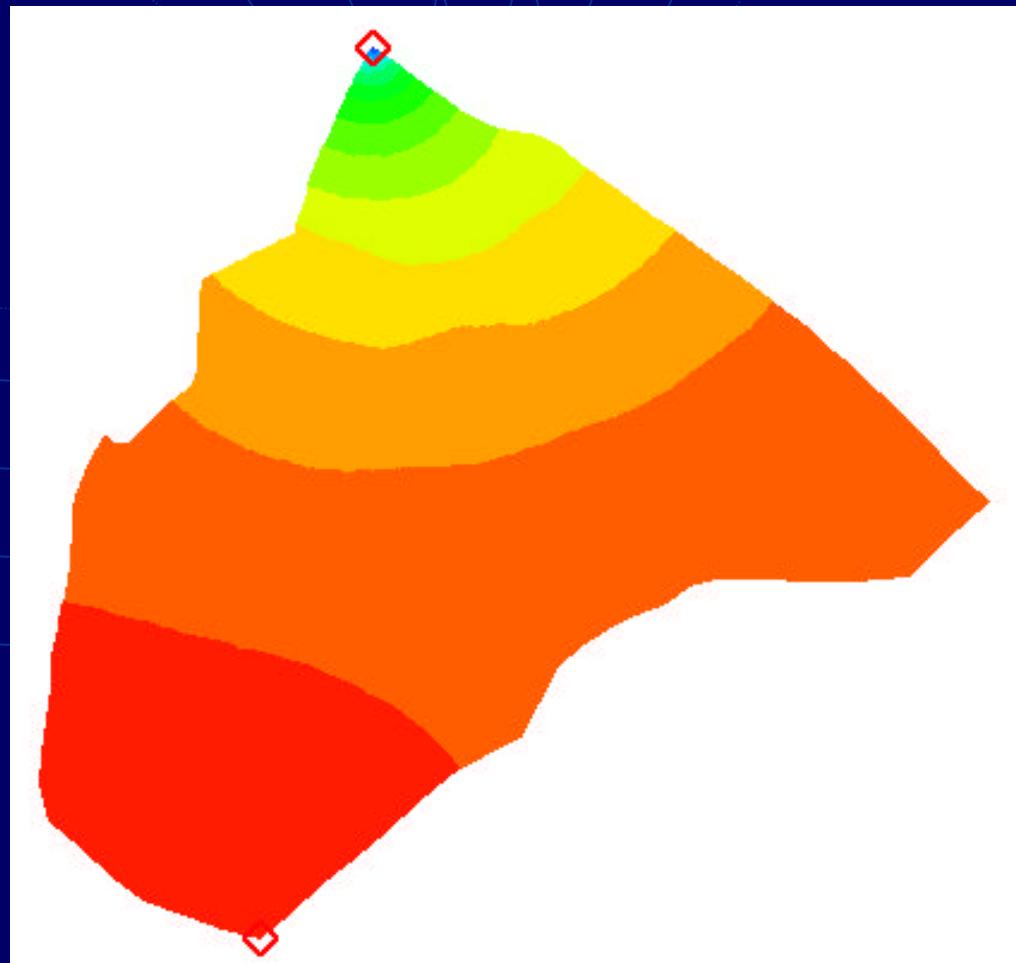
Isolevels – ILU CG



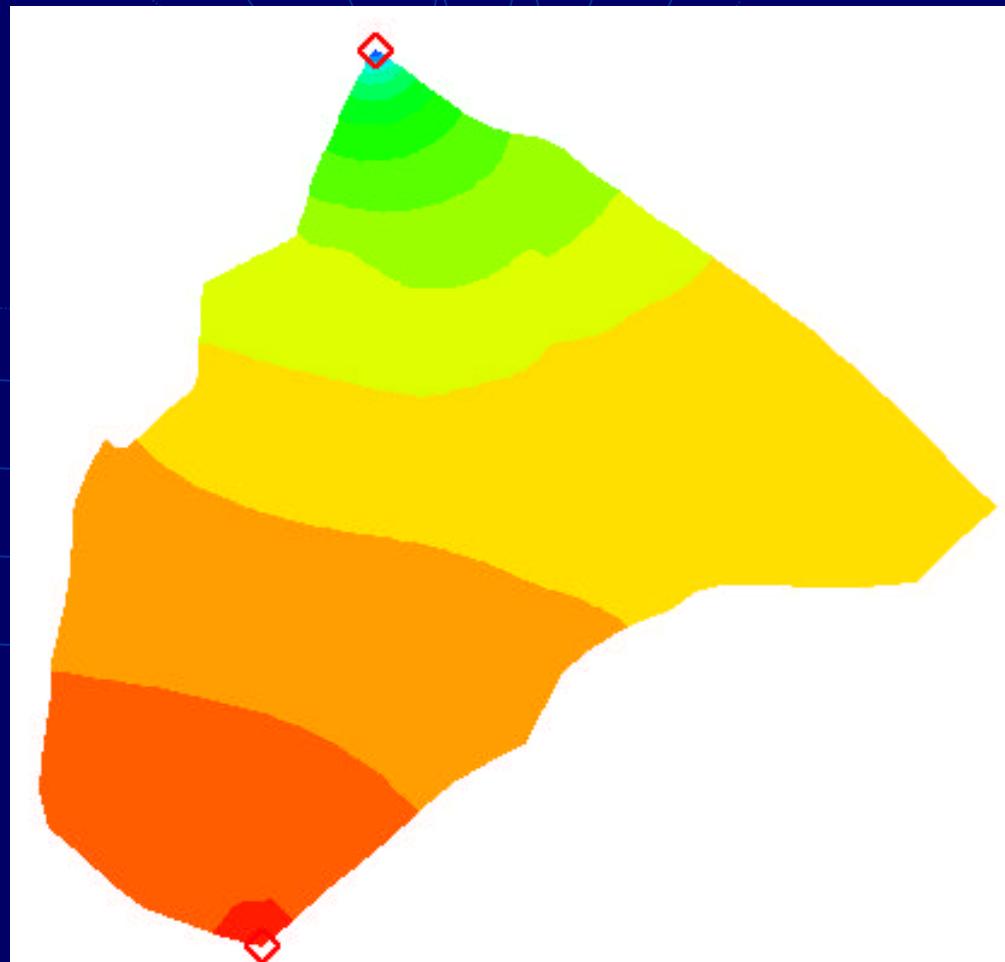
ILU CG – 341 Iterations



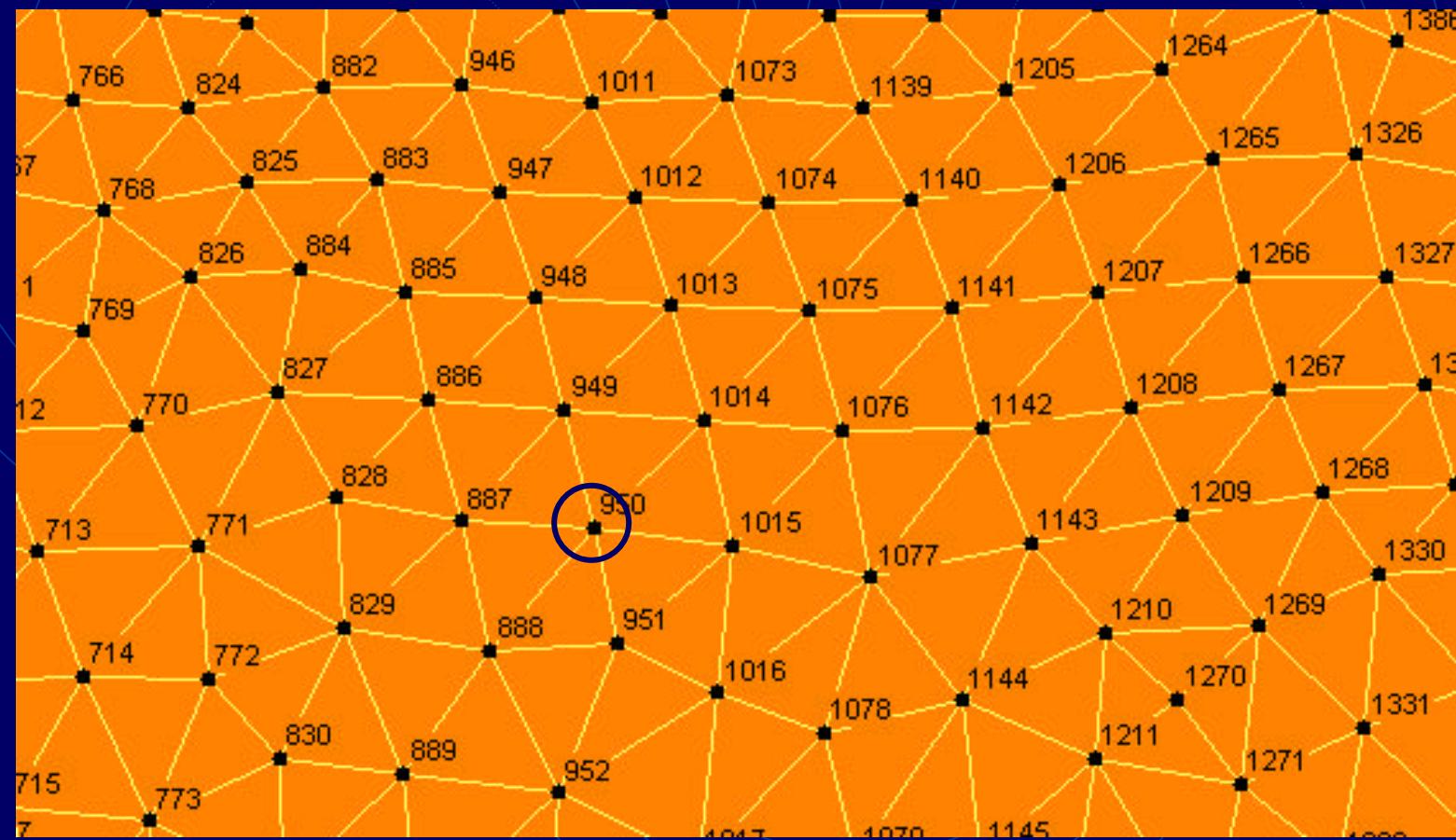
Relaxation – 5,000 Iterations



Relaxation – 10,000 Iterations



Node 950



Relaxation Results

Specified Head

Iterations	Max. Abs. Error	Pressure Head CG = 144.4	% Diff.
10,000	0.001818	173.1	18.1
20,000	0.000960	161.3	11.1
30,000	0.000590	154.4	6.7
40,000	0.000347	150.0	3.8
50,000	0.000205	147.9	2.4

Relaxation Results Specified Flow

Iterations	Max. Abs. Error	Pressure Head CG = 144.4	% Diff.
10,000	0.000836	184.7	17.2
20,000	0.000629	178.0	13.5
30,000	0.000482	172.8	10.5
40,000	0.000369	168.8	8.2
50,000	0.000290	165.8	6.4

ILU CG Preconditioner

$$[\tilde{K}] = [\varpi L + D][D]^{-1}[D + \varpi U]$$

$[L]$ = lower part of $[K]$

$[D]$ = diagonal part of $[K]$

$[U]$ = upper part of $[K]$

ϖ = relaxation type factor

Two Systems of Equations

$$[\tilde{K}] \{z\} = \{r\} = \{Q\} - [K] \{\phi\}$$

$$[D + \bar{\sigma}U] \{y\} = \{r\}$$

$$[\bar{\omega}L + D] \{z\} = [D] \{y\}$$

Parallel Implementation

PE 0

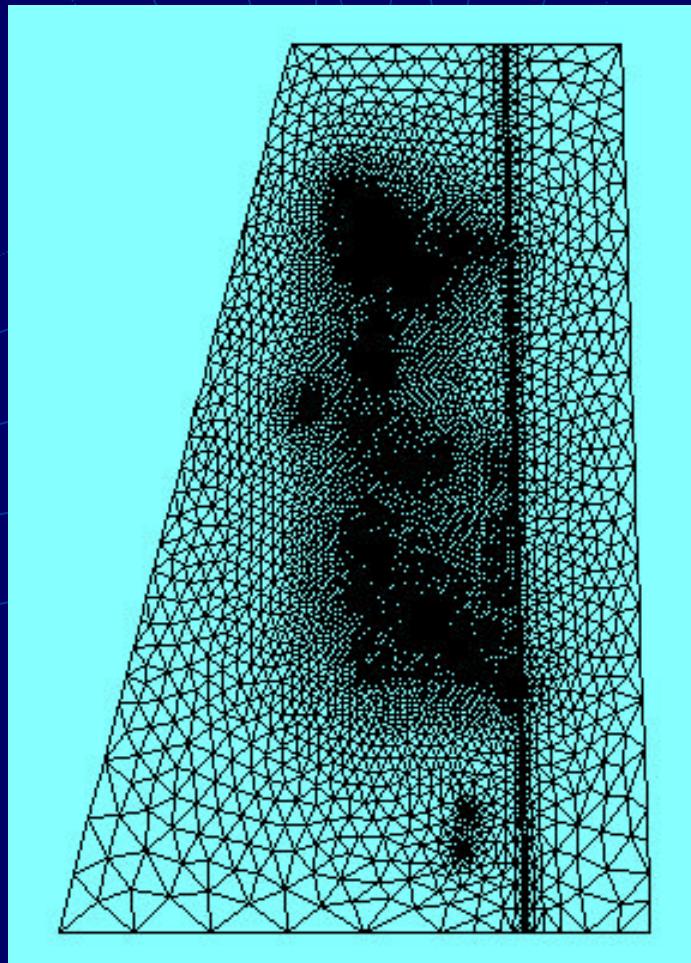
$$\begin{bmatrix} * & * & 0 & * & * \\ * & * & * & * & * \\ 0 & * & * & 0 & * \\ * & * & 0 & * & * \\ * & * & * & * & * \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & * & * & 0 \\ * & * & * & * \end{bmatrix}$$

PE 1

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & * & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & * \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & * & * & 0 \\ * & * & * & * \\ * & 0 & * & * \end{bmatrix}$$

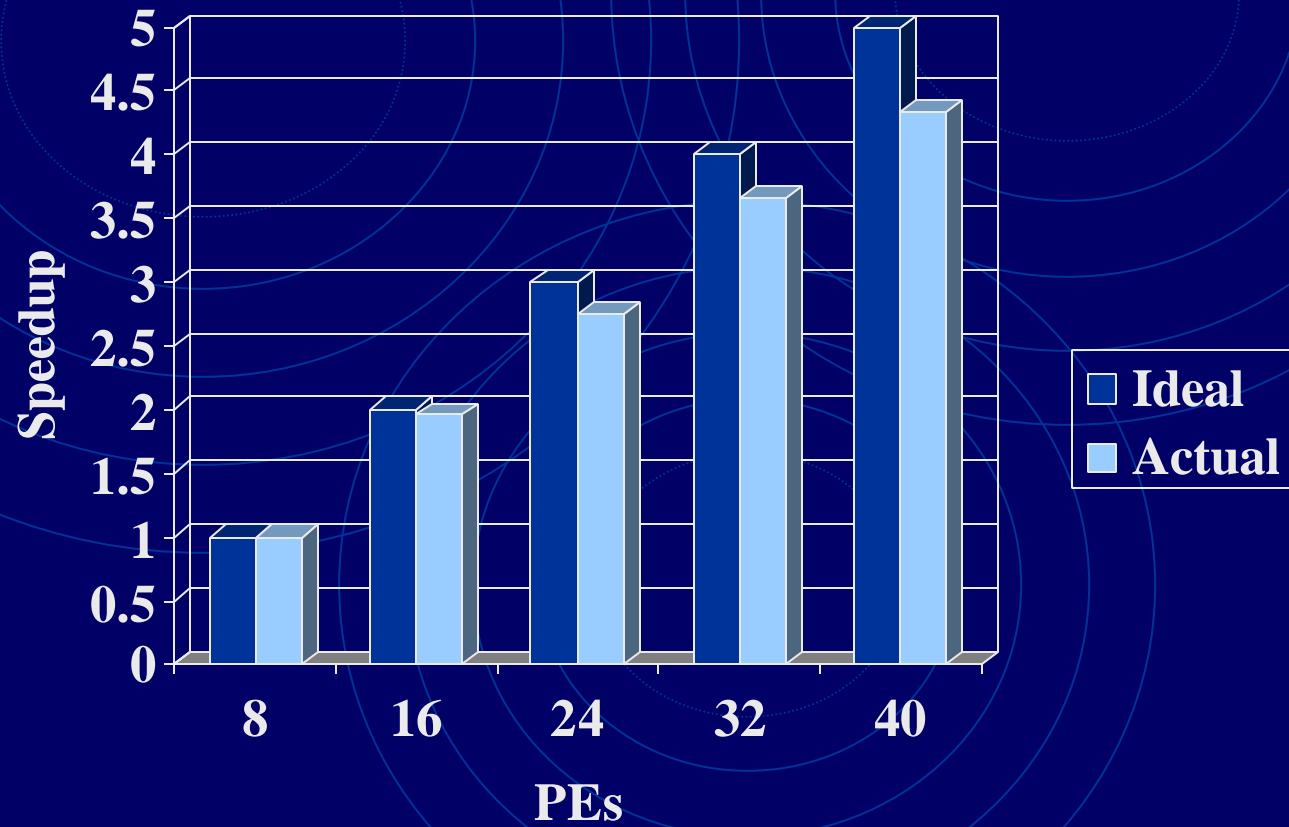
$\{y\} = \{r\}$

**102,996 Nodes
187,902 Elements**



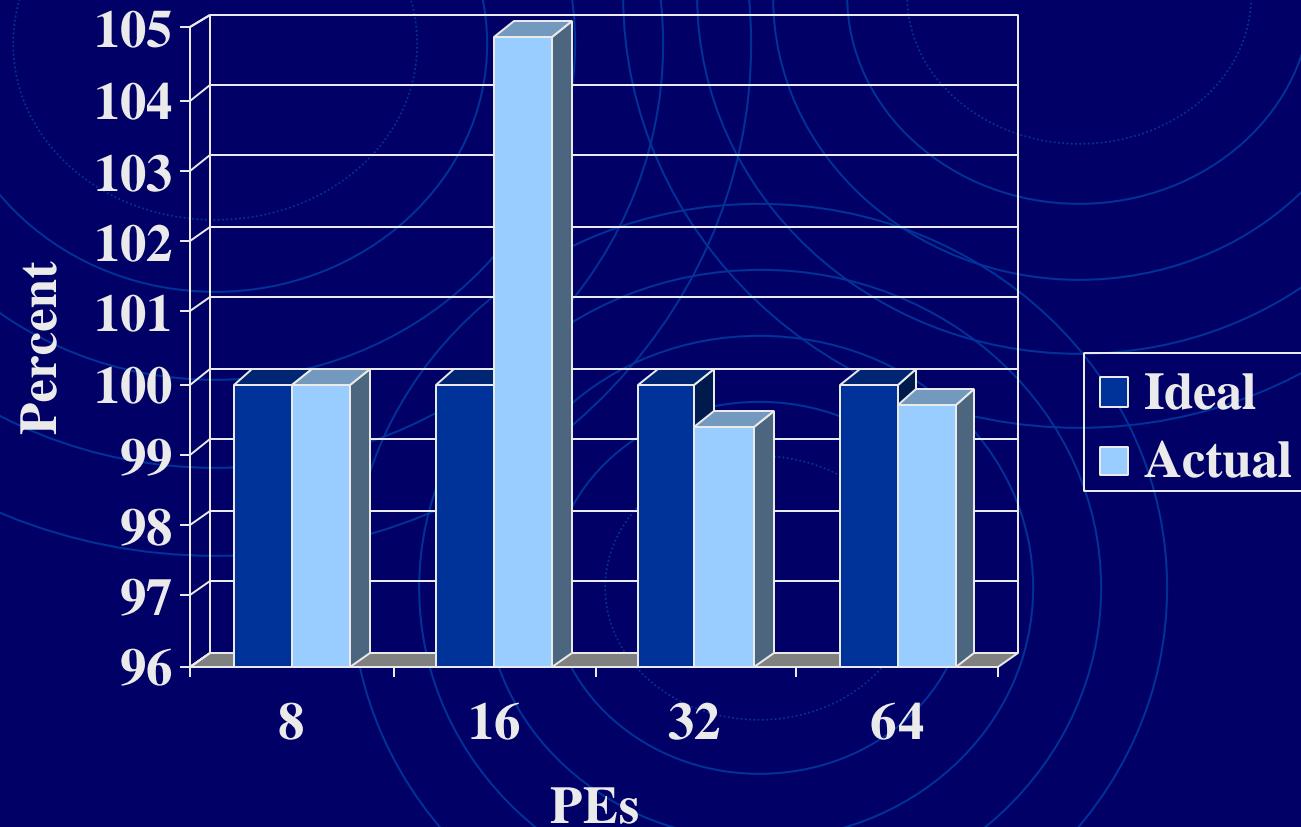
Parallel Speedup – T3E

8 PE Run – 777.3 sec

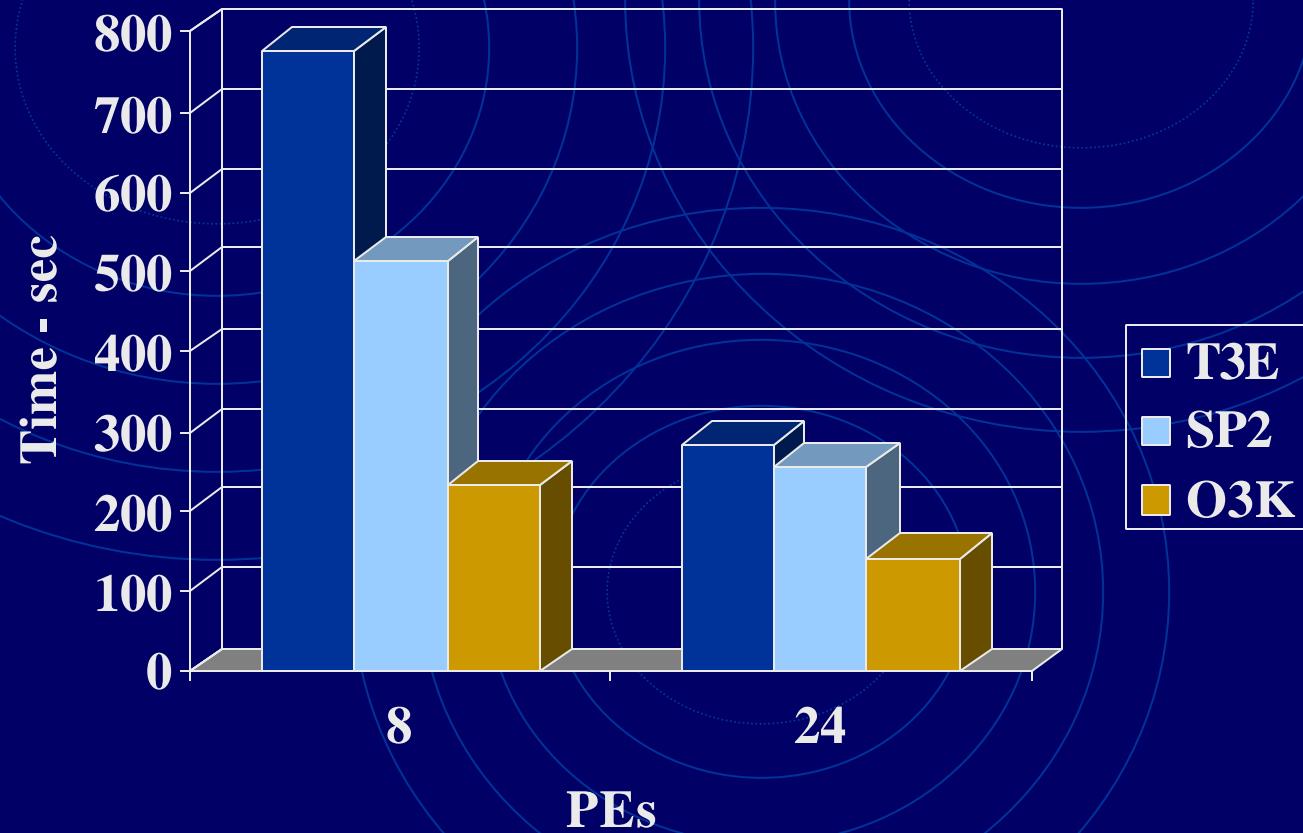


Scaled Speedup – T3E

8 PE Run – 777.3 sec



Comparison of Systems



MPI Versus SHMEM

